

## Faculty Of Human and Social Sciences

قسم : العلوم الإسلامية  
السنة : الأولى ماستر تخصص : شريعة و قانون  
مقياس : اللغة الإنجليزية / الأستاذة : غرابي سهيلة

### LESSON ONE: Terms used in Fiqh

#### 1. FIQH TERMINOLOGY

Arabic	Translation	Meaning
واجب	Must do, or, necessary	Something that has to be done and not to do it is a sin, such as : hijab, prayer, fasting.
فرض	The obligatory	Those commands that are established by a decisive text whose meaning is decisive and not open to the possibility of interpretation.
حرام	Must not do, or, forbidden	Something if done is a sin e.g: lying, stealing, eating non-halal food.
مكروه	Desliked	Something which is not acceptable, but if done is not a sin.
مستحب	Desirable	Something which if done is rewarded. If it is not done there is no sin e.g, reciting Qur'an,
مباح	Permissible	Those acts that do not have any reward in performing and there is no sin in leaving it.
باطل	Incorrect	That which not done in the correct manner ; if you pray salat without 'woudoue', then 'salat' is incorrect.
طهارة	Purification	Means to remove impurity.
مؤمن	Believer	The one who believes in monotheism (Allah is one).
كافر	Unbeliever	The one who does not believe in ALLAH.
مشرك	Polytheist	The one who believes that ALLAH has one or more partners .
منافق	Hypocrite	The one who says he or she believes in ALLAH, Prophet Muhammad (pbuh) but does not really believe what he/she says.