

Homework (Devoir maison) January (Janvier) 2024

** (Utiliser les notations du cours)
 ** (On tiendra compte de la présentation des copies)

Exercise 1. Give the definition :

- (i) the functions ρ et γ such that $\rho(\xi) + \sum_{j=1}^{\infty} \gamma(2^{-j}\xi) = 1 \quad (\forall \xi \in \mathbb{R})$.
- (ii) the operators S_j et Q_j .
- (iii) the spaces $\mathcal{S}_{\infty}(\mathbb{R})$, $\mathcal{S}'_{\infty}(\mathbb{R})$, $B_{p,q}^s(\mathbb{R})$ and $\dot{B}_{p,q}^s(\mathbb{R})$.

Exercise 2. Show that $L_p(\mathbb{R})$ and $\dot{B}_{p,q}^s(\mathbb{R})$ are Banach spaces.

Exercise 3. Prove the following two items :

- (i) $\forall N \in \mathbb{N}, \exists c > 0, M \in \mathbb{N}$ such that

$$|\varphi_j * f(x)| \leq c 2^{-jN} \zeta_{M+n+2}(\varphi) \zeta_M(f) (1 + |x|)^{-M+N} \quad (1)$$

is satisfied $\forall x \in \mathbb{R}^n, \forall f \in \mathcal{S}(\mathbb{R}), \forall \varphi \in \mathcal{S}_{\infty}(\mathbb{R})$ and $\forall j \in \mathbb{N}$.

- (ii) $\forall N \in \mathbb{N}, \exists c > 0, M \in \mathbb{N}$ such that

$$|\psi_j * f(x)| \leq c 2^{jN} \zeta_{M+n+2}(\psi) \zeta_M(f) (1 + |x|)^{-M+N} \quad (2)$$

is satisfied $\forall x \in \mathbb{R}^n, \forall f \in \mathcal{S}_{\infty}(\mathbb{R}), \forall \psi \in \mathcal{S}(\mathbb{R})$ and $\forall j \in \mathbb{Z}^-$.

Exercise 4. Prove that

- (i) if $\forall f \in \mathcal{S}(\mathbb{R})$ then $\|Q_j f\|_p \leq O(2^{-jN})$ with $j \rightarrow +\infty$.
- (ii) if $\forall f \in \mathcal{S}_{\infty}(\mathbb{R})$ then $\|Q_j f\|_p + \|S_j f\|_p \leq O(2^{jN})$ with $j \rightarrow -\infty$.

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