

Mohamed Boudiaf University of M'sila

Faculty of sciences social and humanity

Department of History

Module: English

Level 1st master history all specialty and all groups.

Semester number two 2023-2024.

Teacher: prof. kasri Mohamed said.

Lesson 3. Text Study. Why war?.

المحاضرة الثالثة: لماذا الحرب؟

هدف المحاضرة.

الوقوف على وجهة نظر منظمة اليونيسكو حول عدم الجدوى من اعلان الحروب بين الشعوب والأمم، من خلال احدى مجلاتها الصادرة في سنة 1985، والعمل قدر المستطاع لتجنب الحروب نظرا للآثار المدمرة التي تخلفها على مختلف الميادين على المدى القريب والبعيد.

صورة توضيحية.



Way war?

...is there any way to rescue mankind from the threat of war? It is common knowledge that, with the advance of modern science, this issue has come to mean a matter of life and death for the civilization as we know it: nevertheless, for all the displayed zeal, every attempt towards a solution has ended in a lamentable failure.

We believe, moreover, that those whose duty is to tackle the problem professionally and practically are growing only too aware of their impotence to deal with it, and have now an extreme desire to learn the views of men who, absorbed in the pursuit of science, can see world-problems in the perspective offers.

It is possible to control man's mental evolution so as to protect him from the psychoses of hate and destructiveness?

We are well aware of the fact that the aggressive instinct operates under different forms. Civil wars, for instance, were in earlier days due to religious zeal, while nowadays to purely social factors.

-Read the following text then answer the questions?

-understanding the text.

Mankind	البشر
Issue	قضية
Breakdown lamentable	فشل ذريع
To believe	يعتقد
Awareness	وعي
Impotence	عجز
Hate	كراهية
Destructiveness	تدمير
Civil war	حرب أهلية
Nevertheless	على الرغم من
Moreover	فضلا عن

To control Aggressive instinct	يتحكم غريزة العدوان
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واجب منزلي:

explain in Arabic the underline words.

محادثة: stop the war please?

<https://youtu.be/s8HKpn4IEHg> :