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Application of Matrices in Architecture Problems

Problem 1 You have a 2D plan of a room that needs to be rotated 45 degrees around the origin and then translated 5 units to the right and 3 units up.

- 1. Find the transformation matrix for the rotation.
- 2. Find the transformation matrix for the translation.
- 3. Combine these matrices to find the overall transformation matrix.
- 4. Apply this combined transformation to the point (2, 3).

Problem 2 A rectangular floor plan needs to be scaled by a factor of 2 along the x-axis and 0.5 along the y-axis, and then reflected over the y-axis.

- 1. Find the scaling matrix.
- 2. Find the reflection matrix.
- 3. Combine these matrices to find the overall transformation matrix.
- 4. Apply this combined transformation to the point (4, 2).

Problem 3 Determine the perspective projection matrix for an object located at coordinates (2, 3, 5) viewed from a camera positioned at the origin looking along the z-axis.