# Ministry of Higher Education and Scientific Research 

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## Application of Matrices in Architecture Problems

Problem 1 You have a 2D plan of a room that needs to be rotated 45 degrees around the origin and then translated 5 units to the right and 3 units up.

1. Find the transformation matrix for the rotation.
2. Find the transformation matrix for the translation.
3. Combine these matrices to find the overall transformation matrix.
4. Apply this combined transformation to the point (2, 3).

Problem $2 A$ rectangular floor plan needs to be scaled by a factor of 2 along the $x$-axis and 0.5 along the $y$-axis, and then reflected over the $y$-axis.

1. Find the scaling matrix.
2. Find the reflection matrix.
3. Combine these matrices to find the overall transformation matrix.
4. Apply this combined transformation to the point (4, 2).

Problem 3 Determine the perspective projection matrix for an object located at coordinates (2, 3, 5) viewed from a camera positioned at the origin looking along the $z$-axis.

