

## 📖 Lecture 02: The Political System

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### What is a Political System?

A **political system** is the way a country or state is organized to make, enforce, and judge laws.

It is how leaders are chosen, how rules are made, and how the country is managed.

Simply, it is the structure of how power is used and shared in a state.

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### 🗳️ Why is a Political System Important?

Because it:

- Maintains **order and security**
- Protects people's **rights and freedoms**
- Decides how leaders are chosen
- Organizes how decisions are made for the people

Without a good system, a country would be in chaos.

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### 📋 Main Functions of a Political System

- ✓ Make laws
  - ✓ Enforce laws
  - ✓ Settle disputes (through courts)
  - ✓ Protect the country
  - ✓ Provide public services (like schools, hospitals)
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## 🏰 Types of Political Systems

There are different political systems in the world:

Type	How it Works	Example
☐☐ <b>Democracy</b>	People vote to choose leaders and laws	USA, India
👑 <b>Monarchy</b>	King/Queen rules — sometimes with a parliament	UK, Saudi Arabia
🚫 <b>Dictatorship</b>	One person or small group has all the power	North Korea
⚖️☐ <b>Republic</b>	People elect leaders, no king or queen	Algeria, France
📖 <b>Theocracy</b>	Religious leaders rule based on religious law	Vatican City,

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## 🌟 Main Parts of a Political System

A political system has 3 main parts (called **organs of government**):

1. **Legislative** 📖
  - Makes the laws
  - Example: Parliament, Congress
2. **Executive** ☐☐
  - Applies and enforces laws
  - Example: President, Prime Minister, Ministers
3. **Judiciary** ⚖️☐
  - Judges the laws and settles disputes
  - Example: Courts, Supreme Court

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## 🔍 Why Study the Political System?

Because it helps us:

- Understand how our country is run
- Know our rights and duties
- Make good decisions as citizens
- Respect and follow laws

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## ✅ Conclusion

To summarize:

A **Political System** is the way a country is organized to make, enforce, and judge laws.

It has different types and parts, and it plays an important role in keeping order, justice, and security.