University of M'sila

Faculty of Law and Political Science

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First year, Pub Law and Inter R

S2/ Lecture 03

# **□** Lecture 03: International Organizations

#### What is an International Organization?

An **International Organization** is a group made up of many countries that work together for common goals.

These organizations help countries solve problems, keep peace, and support development around the world.

## **\*Why Do We Need International Organizations?**

Because no country can solve all problems alone.

International organizations help:

- ✓ Keep peace between countries
- ✓ Fight poverty and diseases
- ✓ Protect human rights
- Support education and health
- Solve conflicts without war

# $\square$ Types of International Organizations

There are two main types:

### **1** □Global Organizations

- Include many countries from all around the world.
- Example: United Nations (UN)

## 2 **□**Regional Organizations

- Include countries from the same region.
- Example: African Union (AU), European Union (EU)

# \* Famous International Organizations

Organization	Purpose	Headquarters
United Nations (UN)	Maintain world peace, human rights, development	New York, USA
<b>\$□ World Health</b> Organization (WHO)	Improve global health	Geneva, Switzerland
International Monetary Fund (IMF)	Support global economy and finance	Washington, USA
が International Court of Justice (ICJ)	Settle disputes between countries legally	The Hague, Netherlands
African Union (AU)	Promote unity and peace in Africa	Addis Ababa, Ethiopia

## Main Roles of International Organizations

- ✓ Protect human rights
- ✓ Help during wars, disasters, or health problems
- ✓ Encourage education and healthcare

# Why Study International Organizations?

Because they help us understand:

- How countries work together
- How to solve global problems peacefully
- How to protect human rights and lives around the world

# **⊘** Conclusion

To summarize:

**International Organizations** are groups of countries working together to make the world a better, safer, and fairer place.

They solve global problems and protect peace, rights, and health for all people.