

Passive Voice

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Das **Passiv**

in allen **englischen Zeiten**

(12 Folien)

PASSIVE VOICE

(Present tense simple)



ACTIVE

PASSIVE

My mother **cleans** *my room*

My room **is cleaned** by my mother

Form:

to be

+

3 rd form

(am, is, are)

+

(gone, cleaned...)

PASSIVE VOICE

(Past tense simple)



ACTIVE

My mother **cleaned** *my room*

PASSIVE

My room **was cleaned** by my mother

Form:

To be
+
3 rd form

(was, were)
+
(gone, cleaned...)

ACTIVE OR PASSIVE?

1. Joe cleaned his room.

1. ACTIVE

2. The problem was solved.

2. PASSIVE

3. Is your hair often cut?

3. PASSIVE

4. Who is in that room?

4. ACTIVE



PASSIVE VOICE

(Present Perfect tense simple)

ACTIVE

My mother **has cleaned**
my room

PASSIVE

My room **has been cleaned** by
my mother



Form:

to be
+

3rd form

(has been, have been)

+

(gone, cleaned...)

PASSIVE VOICE

(*Past Perfect tense simple*)

ACTIVE

My mother **had cleaned**
my room



PASSIVE

My room **had been cleaned**
by my mother

Form:

to be
+

3 rd form

(had been)

+

(gone, cleaned...)

ACTIVE OR PASSIVE?

1. Sue has been hurt by Tim.

1. PASSIVE

2. Sue had hurt him before she left.

2. ACTIVE

3. Who has won that game?

1. ACTIVE

4. By who had the cat been wounded?

2. PASSIVE



PASSIVE VOICE

(Future tense)

ACTIVE

Mary will ride *my bike*

Joe will wash *my cars*

PASSIVE

My bike will be ridden by
Mary

My cars will be washed by
Joe

Form:

will

+

be

+

3 rd form



will

+

be

+

(gone, cleaned...)

PASSIVE VOICE

(Progressive tenses)

ACTIVE

Mary is riding *my bike*

Joe was washing *my cars*

PASSIVE

My bike is being ridden by
Mary

My cars were being
washed by Joe

Form:

to be

+

being

+

3 rd form



(am, is, are, was, were)

+

being

+

(gone, cleaned...)

Find **two** passive sentences

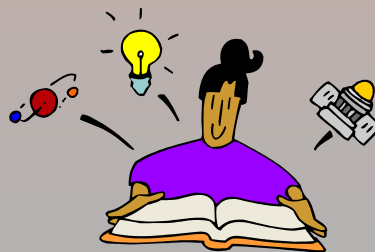
Mother tells her children a story



1. A story is told to the children by mother

2. The children are told a story by mother

They are paying the men 800 \$



1. The men are being paid 800 \$ (by them)

2. 800 \$ are being paid to the men (by them)

THE PASSIVE INFINITIVE

ACTIVE

They *should clean*
their rooms

PASSIVE

Their rooms *should be
cleaned* by them

They *had to pay* the
fine

The fine *had to be
paid* by them



Form:

Modal verb

+

be

+

3rd form

THE PAST INFINITIVE PASSIVE

ACTIVE



PASSIVE

My mother **should have**
cleaned *my room*

My room **should have**
been cleaned by my
mother

Form: *MODAL VERB*

+

have been

+

3rd form

ENJOY USING
THE
PASSIVE!!