

## TP 4: INHERITANCE

**Exercise01**

Implement a class called ***Point2D***, which models a point with coordinates x and y, and contains:

1. Two instancevariables x and y.
  2. A default (or "no argument") constructor that constructs a point at the default location of (0, 0).
  3. Another constructor that constructs a point with the given x and y coordinates.
  4. Access methods and modifiers for instance variables x and y.
  5. A ***toString()*** method that returns a string description of the instance in the format "(x, y)".
  6. A method called ***distance*** which returns the distance between two given points.
- Apply the notion of inheritance to create a ***Point3D*** class which models a point with the coordinates x, y, and z. with all the methods mentioned
  - Give an example of the ***Javatest.class*** class to test the two classes ***Point2D*** and ***Point3D***.

**Exercise2:**

Consider the ***Document*** class which contains the following private attributes:

1. ***Title*** (*title* of the document), ***Number of pages*** (*Number* of pages) , Format (digital format or paper format).Let the ***Book*** class be derived from the ***Document*** class and contain the additional private attributes:

- ***Author***: designates the author of the book and there can be several authors.
- ***EdYear*** (*the* year of publication), ***EdHouse*** (*the publishing* house ) Genre (educational, novel, etc.)Let the ***Dictionary*** class be derived from the ***Book*** class , which also contains the private attributes:

• ***Nbrelang*** (*number* of languages), ***NbreTerme*** (number of terms) ***LangPr*** (main language)

2. Implement the three (03) classes. For each class, automatically create the methods:

- Default constructor and constructor to initialize all fields.
- The modifier methods (***Setters***), accessors (***Getters***) and the ***toString()* method**.

3. Implement a ***Manipulation*** class then:

- Create three (03) ***Book*** type objects and two (02) ***Dictionary*** type objects from the table following:

| <b><i>Title</i></b>               | <b><i>Npage</i></b> | <b><i>Format</i></b>    | <b><i>Author</i></b>          | <b><i>Edyear</i></b> | <b><i>Ed House</i></b> | <b><i>Genre</i></b> |
|-----------------------------------|---------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------|------------------------|---------------------|
| XML: Cours et exercices           | 299                 | pdf                     | Brillant A                    | 2007                 | Eyrolles               | éducatif            |
| Les phénomènes électromagnétiques | 515                 | pdf                     | Paul Lorrain,<br>Dale Corson, | 2002                 | Dunod                  | éducatif            |
| Le Crime De L'Orient Express      | 67                  | papier                  | Agatha Christie               | 2014                 | Hachette               | Roman               |
| <b>Les dictionnaires</b>          |                     |                         |                               |                      |                        |                     |
| <b><i>Title</i></b>               | <b><i>NLang</i></b> | <b><i>Nbreterme</i></b> | <b><i>Langue</i></b>          | <b><i>EdYear</i></b> | <b><i>EdHouse</i></b>  | <b><i>Npage</i></b> |
| Dictionnaire Englais-Français     | 02                  | 100 000                 | Englais                       | 2008                 | Hachette               | 500                 |
| El moundjid                       | 01                  | 250 000                 | Arabe                         | 1988                 | Aalem el kitab         | 418                 |

4. Add author *François Lorrain* for the second book.
5. For the third book change the number of pages to 80.