

المستوى: ليسانس 3 الأفواج: 1 و 2 و 5 L3: G1+G2+G5	السنة الجامعية: 2021-2022 المقياس: منهجية البحث العلمي Research Methodology السادسي السادس (S6)	 جامعة المسيلة محمد بوضاف كلية الآداب و اللغات Faculty of letters and languages قسم الآداب و اللغة الإنجليزية Department of Letters and English Language الاستاذة: رقية شميني rokiahadhara@yahoo.fr
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Eighth Session

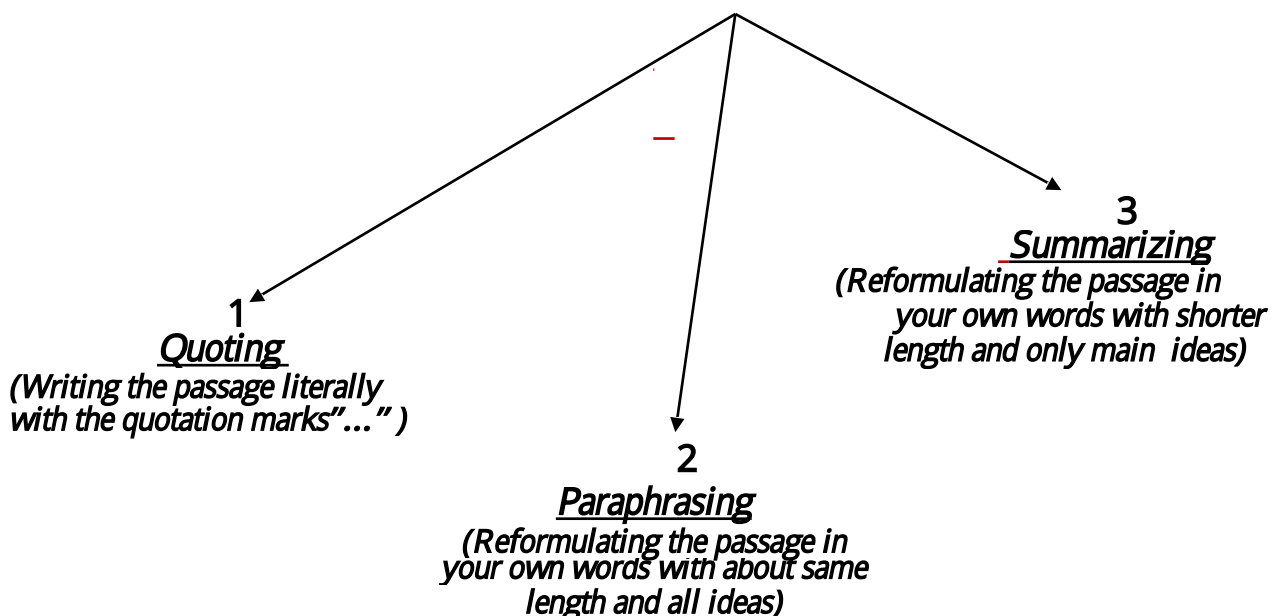
<h3>Objectives</h3> <p>Part 2: Citing</p> <p>I. Definition</p> <p>II. Types</p> <p>III. <u>Intra-text (in-text) citing & bibliographic citing</u></p> <p>IV. MLA & APA citing</p>

Citing :

❖ Definition

- To mention the reference(source) such as :author's name ,and/ or title of the work ,date, etc),from which the pieces of information were collected and included in the researcher's study.
- The information can be in different forms :words , ideas ,. etc..

❖ Types



❖ How to quote:

For example:

-X says, explains, concluded, has observed that:"....." (source)

❖ How to paraphrase(same length and all ideas) and summarize(shorter and main ideas) :

For example:

-By reporting what X says or said: X says, said that(source)

-By transforming into the passive: According to X ,... (source)

II. Intra-text & bibliographic citing

1

Intra-text citing

2

Bibliographic citing

(citing(quoting, paraphrasing and/or summarizing) inside the study)

(citing complete used references in the end of the study)

III. MLA & APA citing

1

MLA

"Modern Language Association (of America) "

2

APA

"American Psychological Association"

V.Examples

1. Intra-text citing

	<u>MLA</u>	<u>APA</u>
Quoting	-McBride opens his novel by describing his lack of knowledge about his mother, «As a boy, I never knew where my mother was from-where she was born,who her parents were"(6).	-According to Howard (2007),"... children who regularly drink soda have an increased likelihood of overweight and obesity"(p. 74).
2. Paraphrasing & summarizing	-Jacobs stated that(Jacobs 345).	- Jacobs stated that(Jacobs ,2002,P.345).

2. Bibliographic citing

	<u>MLA</u> Works Cited	<u>APA</u>
Book	<p>Author's name(last name, first name).<i>Title of Book</i>. City of Publication: Name of Publisher, Date. Print.</p> <p>Example: -Carroll, David. <i>The Taj Mahal</i>.New York: Alvin Carfin , 1978. Print. -Crowley, Thomas J., and Gerald R. North. <i>Paleoclimatology</i>. New York: Oxford University Press, 1991/Print.</p>	<p>Author's last name,Initials of first name.(Date). <i>Title of Book</i>. City of Publication: Name of Publisher.</p> <p>Example: -Carroll, D.(1978). <i>The Taj Mahal</i>. New York: Alvin Carfin . -Crowley, T J., & North ,G .R. (1991). <i>Paleoclimatology</i>. New York,NY: Oxford University Press.</p>
Article	<p>Author's name(last name, first name)."Title of article ".<i>Issue's Name</i> , volume. Issue's number (Date):pages. Print.</p> <p>Example: -Barthelme, Frederick."Architecture." <i>Kansas Quarterly</i> 13.3-4(1981):77-80. Print</p>	<p>Author's last name,Initials of first name.(Date). Title of article..<i>Issue's Name</i> , volume. Issue's number (Date):pages.</p> <p>Example: -Barthelme, F. (1981).Architecture. <i>Kansas Quarterly</i>, 13.(3-4),77-80.</p>
Web: (with an author)	<p>Author's name(last name, first name).<i>Title of article</i> .Web.. Complete Date.</p> <p>Example: -Osterwell, Neil. <i>Eating Disorders Can Be A Family Trait</i>. <i>Web MD</i>. 3 March 2000. <i>Web</i>. 14 Jan. 2005.</p>	<p>Author's last name, Initials of first name.(Date). Title of article Web Complete Date ,Retrieved from: http://www..... Example: -Doheny, K,(2009). <i>Celexa for autism</i> no more effective than placebo at reducing repetitive behaviors, study shows .WebMD Health News. June 1, 2009 Retrieved from: http://www.webmd.com/brain/autism/news/20090601/antidepressant-no-help-for-autism-behaviors</p>

N.B.:

- **References:**
 - Plagiarism:
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Plagiarism#cite_note-19#cite_note-19
 - What is Plagiarism :
http://www.plagiarism.org/learning_center/preventing_guidlines.html
(with some adaptation, you'll find the original references, added PDFs)
- You can read some joined studies' PDFs that can be fruitful.
 - You will find this lesson and the studies in Moodle, too.

Best of Luck 