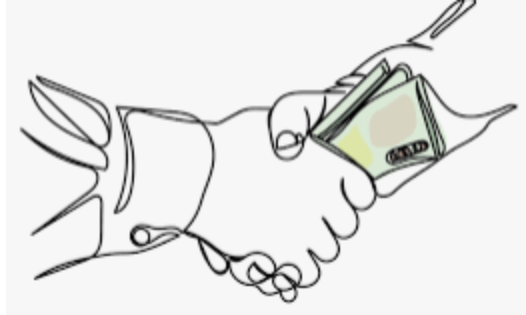
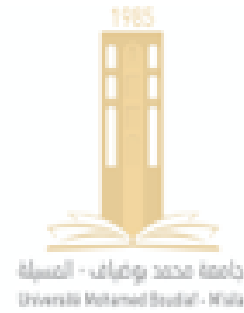


Corruption



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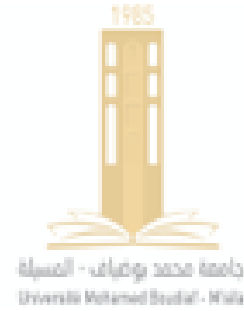


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Definition

Corruption refers to the abuse of power or position for personal gain or to achieve dishonest or unethical ends. It involves actions such as bribery, fraud, embezzlement, nepotism, favoritism, and extortion, among others.

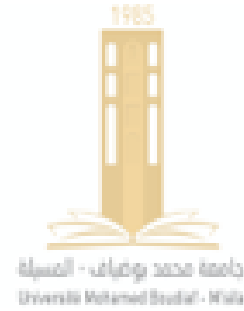
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Types of Corruption

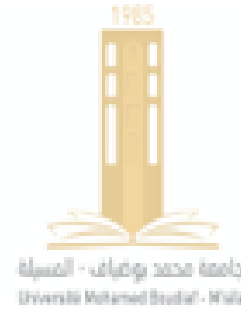
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1- Bribery

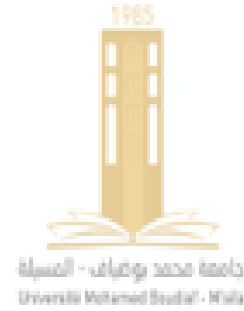
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Bribery: Offering or accepting money or gifts in exchange for favours or preferential treatment.

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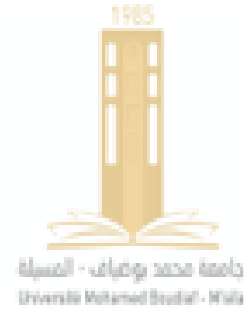


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2- Embezzlement

Embezzlement: Misappropriating funds or assets entrusted to one's care for personal use.

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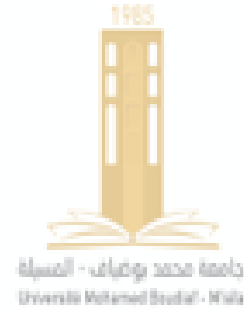
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2- Nepotism



Nepotism: Favoritism shown to family members or close associates in granting positions or opportunities.

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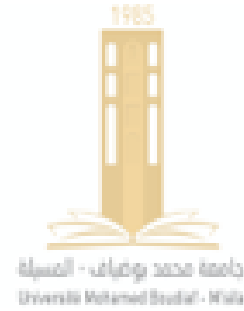


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4- Extortion

Extortion: Coercing someone into giving money or other valuables through threats or intimidation.

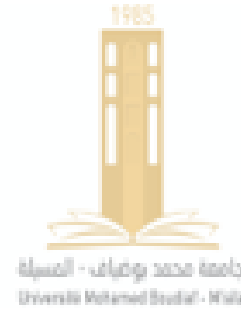
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5- Fraud

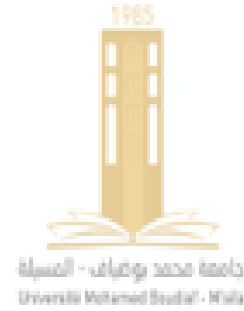
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Fraud: Deceiving others for financial or personal gain through false representation or manipulation.

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6- Kickbacks

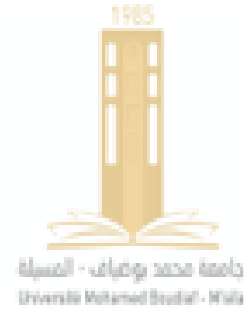
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Kickbacks: Illicit payments made in return for facilitating business transactions or securing contracts.

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7- Patronage

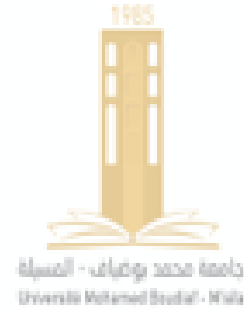
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Patronage: Exchanging political support or influence for personal benefits or privileges.

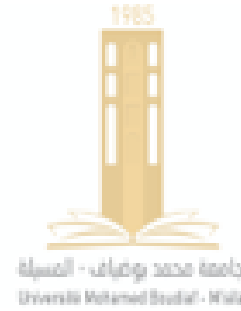
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8- Cronyism

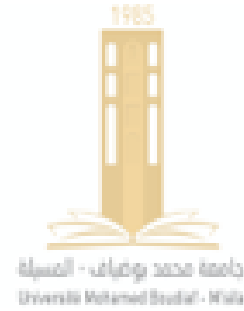
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Cronyism: Granting positions or opportunities based on personal connections rather than merit.

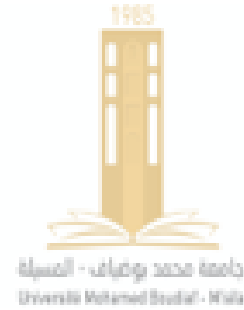
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9- Graft

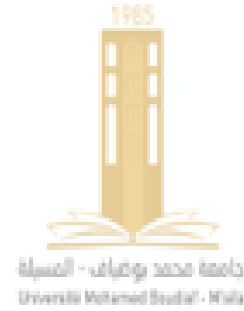
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Graft: Illegally using one's position for personal gain or to benefit others.

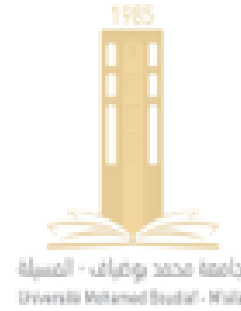
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10- Collusion

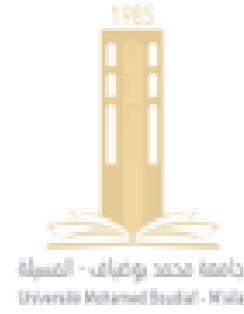
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Collusion: Secret cooperation between individuals or entities to deceive or defraud others.

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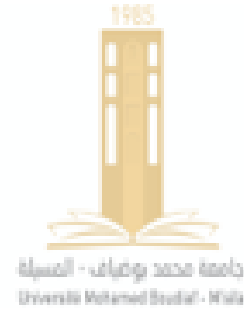
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Let's Practise

- 1: A construction company offers a government official a large sum of money to expedite the approval process for a building permit.
- 2: An accountant systematically siphons funds from their company's accounts into a personal offshore bank account.
- 3: A company hires their unqualified relative for a senior executive position within the company, overlooking more suitable candidates.
- 4: A police officer threatens to fabricate charges against a citizen unless they pay a significant sum of money as a bribe.
- 5: A university professor consistently awards higher grades to students who are personal friends or relatives.
- 6: A pharmaceutical company offers doctors incentives to prescribe their medications over cheaper, equally effective alternatives.

- a) Bribery
- b) Nepotism
- c) Extortion
- d) Favoritism
- e) Kickbacks
- f) Embezzlement

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Thank you for your time and attention