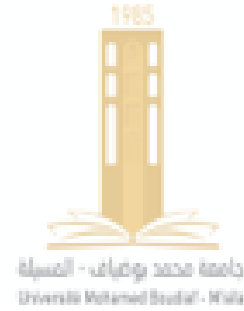


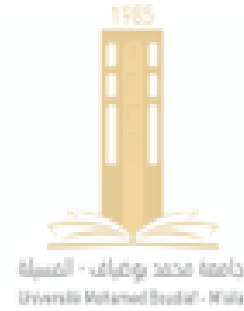
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## The Deontology of a Researcher

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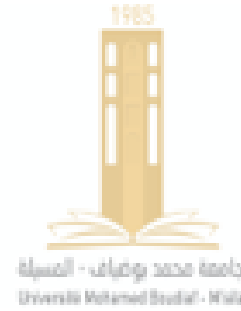


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## Introduction

The Deontology of the researcher is all about doing the right thing in research. It's like having a moral compass that guides how researchers behave. This means being honest, respecting the rights of the people they study, being transparent about what they do, and making sure everyone involved is treated fairly. So, it's basically about being ethical and responsible in every step of the research process.

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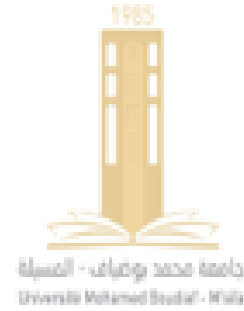


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## Definition of the Deontology of the Researcher

The term "Deontology of the Researcher" refers to the ethical guidelines and moral responsibilities that govern researchers' behavior in their endeavors. These guidelines entail following principles and duties that emphasize honesty, integrity, respecting the autonomy and rights of research participants, maintaining transparency in reporting methodologies and results, avoiding conflicts of interest, and safeguarding the well-being and confidentiality of all involved in the research process. In essence, it underscores the ethical obligations that researchers bear in conducting their studies and sharing their conclusions.

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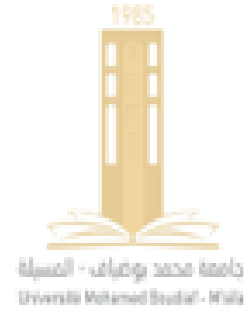


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## Conduct of the Researcher

The conduct of the researcher encompasses their behavior and actions throughout the research process, including how they collect, analyze, interpret, and share data. It is guided by ethical principles, professional standards, and a dedication to integrity, honesty, transparency, and respect for the rights and well-being of participants. Essentially, it entails adhering to ethical standards and demonstrating professionalism in all aspects of research activities.

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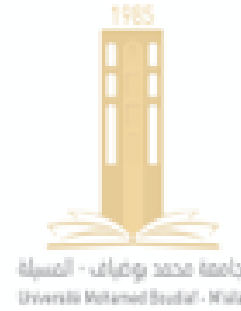
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Here are some key aspects of conduct for a researcher:



**1- Ethical Behaviour:** Adhere to ethical guidelines and standards in all research activities, ensuring that participants' rights and welfare are respected.

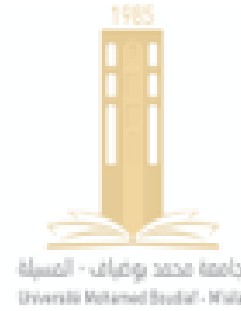
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**2- Integrity:** Conduct research with honesty and transparency, accurately representing data and findings without manipulation or bias.

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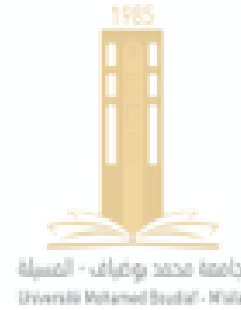


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**3- Respect for Participants:** Treat research participants with dignity, respect, and sensitivity, ensuring informed consent and confidentiality.

**4- Professionalism:** Maintain professionalism in interactions with colleagues, participants, and stakeholders, demonstrating accountability and reliability.

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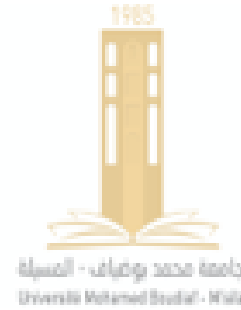


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**5- Quality Assurance:** Employ rigorous methods for data collection, analysis, and interpretation to ensure the validity and reliability of research outcomes.

**6- Conflict of Interest:** Disclose any potential conflicts of interest that may arise from personal or financial relationships and avoid actions that could compromise the integrity of the research.

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**7- Compliance:** Adhere to relevant laws, regulations, and institutional policies governing research conduct, including obtaining necessary approvals and permissions.

**8- Openness and Transparency:** Share research methodologies, data, and findings openly and transparently, contributing to the advancement of knowledge and facilitating reproducibility.



**9- Continuous Learning:** Engage in ongoing professional development and education to stay informed about advancements in research methods, ethical considerations, and disciplinary developments.

**10- Accountability:** Take responsibility for the outcomes and implications of research, acknowledging limitations and addressing any errors or discrepancies responsibly.

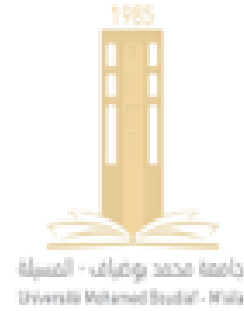
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These factors help researchers maintain high standards and build trust in the research community.

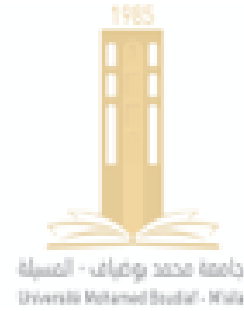
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**Thank you**

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**Let's Practise**

**Activity One:** Read the following code then tell me what it is about?

**Understand Plagiarism:** Familiarize yourself with what constitutes plagiarism, including using someone else's words, ideas, or work without proper attribution.

**Cite Sources:** Whenever you use someone else's ideas, words, or data, cite the source appropriately using a recognized citation style (e.g., APA, MLA, Chicago).

**Paraphrase and Summarize:** When incorporating information from a source, rephrase it in your own words and provide a citation. Summarize the main points instead of copying verbatim.

**Use Quotations:** If you directly quote someone else's words, use quotation marks and provide a citation to indicate the source.

**Manage Your References:** Keep track of all the sources you consult during your research and organize your references properly to avoid overlooking any sources when citing.

**Give Credit for Ideas:** Acknowledge the origin of any ideas, concepts, theories, or arguments that are not your own, even if you rephrase them.

**Use Plagiarism Detection Tools:** Utilize plagiarism detection software or online tools to check your work before submission to ensure that it does not contain any plagiarized content.

**Ask for Help:** Seek guidance from your instructors, supervisors, or librarians if you're unsure about how to properly cite sources or avoid plagiarism.